# Effective, Engaging Advising for today's students: The Perspective Perspective

Dr. Bryan Lewis Director, Pre-Health Programs and Center for Health Sciences University of Wisconsin-Parkside

## Brief Intro and thank you

- My background, very quickly
- My passion
- ▶ My sincere thanks
- ▶ Here we go

## I love winter

- Many think I'm crazy, but I do
- Been disappointed over the last couple of years
- ► I like this:



What am I showing you here?

## What this actually is



- This actually happened to me on my walk into work the other day
- Thinking about this very presentation
- Looked at a very small amount of snow on the ground and thought... huh...
  - What that looked like to me, what it would look like to a wo
    - ▶ So... I actually did that... yep, got on the ground, got real close, took a good look
    - ▶ Not only did it look different, but...
      - ▶ I was wet, cold, muddy
      - ▶ And also now worried about how I looked, how I'd be perceived, would I be judged for how I looked...

## Now, I have my topic -

- Things look, feel very different to different people depending on their perspective
  - ▶ I went from a Top down, to ground level approach pretty quickly
- My argument for today... how do we effective engage students, how can we Re-Imagine advising and evolve with our students' needs?
- Trying to see things from their perspective
  - What are they trying to do?
  - What does that Actually look like/feel like to our students?
  - What does success mean
    - ▶ Not to us... to them

## Who are our students, their perspective (I know I'm preaching to choir here)

- Student work and First Generation
  - ▶ Many different studies over a number of years say that around 30% of our full time students are working 20 hours a week or more, that number jumps to over 65% for part time students radically different depending on your school (85% over 20 hours)
    - https://nces.ed.gov/programs/coe/indicator/ssa/college-studentemployment; https://www.kidsmoney.org/college/earning/statistics/; https://www.aaup.org/article/recognizing-reality-working-college-students
  - Around 54-56% of all College/University students are first generation
    - https://firstgen.naspa.org/journal-and-research/national-data-fact-sheets-on-first-generation-college-students-and-graduates/553E0FD8-F43B-4C40-99EE52FE842B3FB6; https://www.pellinstitute.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/07/COE-PELL-FactSheet-1-Jun12Update-f.pdf
  - ▶ Valedictorians, Late Bloomers, High Achievers, Students who Want to go, Students who Don't want to go... how can we possibly do this?
  - ▶ Each of these students are going to have a very different perspective.

## So, how can we do this?

- Several Different Levels to make this successful
  - As Advisors one on one with our students
    - ▶ The most important and the one we have the most control over
  - ► As Institutions
    - ▶ What does effective advising mean, what does student success mean
    - ► Trickier than it might seem
      - ▶ More than Retention, More than Graduation rates, but those are still important
  - The Role of Technology

- Why are they coming to see us Institutional perspective (Broad strokes here)?
  - My experiences and experiences from others from my career not across the board, but more common than I would have thought
    - ▶ Pick out classes
    - Provide information on majors
    - ▶ Provide information on graduation
    - ► Connect to resources on campus
    - And often, that's about it
    - ▶ More transactional than personal
    - ▶ And, of course we have to do this!!!! But... we do so much more and they need so much more
      - ▶ This can be a challenge to overcome

- Why are they coming to see us? Pure Student perspective.
  - From students
    - ▶ Summary of a number of searches, Al summary: According to student feedback, the most important aspect of academic advising is having a trusted advisor who can help them navigate their academic path by providing personalized guidance, understanding their goals, and creating a clear plan to achieve them, while also being available to address concerns and provide support throughout their studies; essentially, feeling like they have someone dedicated to their success and helping them make informed decisions about their education and career trajectory
    - ▶ They need help, they need guidance, they need support... they need more than classes and majors and where to find campus resources.
    - ▶ They need us to care
    - ► Each and every student needs individualized care, attention, support and plans so many plans (we're good at this, right? Plan A, B, C, D... don't pretend that's not you. ②)
      - ▶ Easier said than done, but it's worth the fight! They are worth the fight!

- What we can do to get their perspective
  - ▶ Find out why
    - ▶ Why are they here?
      - ► College/University
        - ▶ Have to dig here, go beyond the superficial
    - ▶ Why this career/pathway
      - ▶ How much have they really thought about it
    - ▶ Why is all of that so important to them
      - ▶ What does success mean to them... not us, them
    - ▶ Try to remember what it was like for you

- ▶ What we can do, our perspective
  - ► Help them believe
    - ▶ In themselves
    - ▶ In what they are doing
    - ➤ Validate their "why's"
    - ▶ Many of them don't have this
      - ▶ We can give them some of ours

## Phrase/concept that came to me during preparation

- Our Universities, Colleges, Schools give us the ability
- Our students give us Agency
  - Cambridge dictionary definition and example
    - ▶ the <u>ability</u> to take <u>action</u> or to <u>choose</u> what <u>action</u> to take:
    - ► The <u>protest</u> gave us a <u>sense</u> of agency, a <u>sense</u> of <u>our</u> own <u>power</u> to make a <u>difference</u> LOVE THIS ONE
      - ▶ <a href="https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/agency">https://dictionary.cambridge.org/us/dictionary/english/agency</a>
  - Once you've seen it and felt it, you can't unsee it or unfeel it
    - ► A new perspective one might say
      - ▶ Clarke College DPT student example, from a long time ago

- How we can do this (I'm going to stop saying "perspective" for a bit...)
  - One at a time
    - Meeting
    - ▶ Phone Call
    - ▶ Email
    - ▶ Moment in the Hallway, Parking Lot... the way out to the Parking Lot
  - ▶ The student in front of you is the most important one (no matter where it happens)
    - ► HAVE to believe this ("Lock in" as my 17 year old would say, probably outdated already)
      - ► For THAT student, it's true
        - ▶ MCAT prep example from just this past Tuesday...

- My approach/philosophy
  - Ground in reality, but dare to dream big
    - ▶ They are already here, so to quote Andy Dufresne
      - "if you've come this far, maybe you're willing to come a little further"
    - ▶ Help them stretch, see what is possible
  - Every student can succeed
    - ▶ "It's not a question of "if" you are going to go to Medical School (insert your student's version of success here)... it's a question of where and when"
      - ▶ If THEY believe it, THEY can get there
      - Still grounded in reality,
        - ▶ Let me give a quick example

## What I share with my students

#### Random Facts about getting into Medical/ Health Professional Schools

- I. Major in whatever you like and do the best in.
  - A. True for the most part.
  - B. Some programs like to see particular majors (i.e. Genetic Engineering or straight graduate schools MS/PhD
  - C. Key is a high GPA average 3.3 3.8
  - D. Sometimes a student's strength is not in the sciences  $\rightarrow$  key not to push to hard and force a poor GPA
    - a. Many schools REALLY don't care
    - b. Top 3 majors (Best % chance of being accepted to MD School aamc.org)
      - i. 1. Humanities (Engl, Phil, For. Lang) 50 %
      - ii. 2. Physical Sciences (Chem/Phys) 46%
      - iii. 3. Math/Stats 45%
      - iv. **4. Biology 41%**
      - v. 5. Social Sciences (Psych/Soc) 40 %
      - vi. **6.** All other 39%
      - vii. 7. Pre-Med 38 %

#### II. Minimum Science Requirements

- A. Usually
  - a. 1 year of biology with labs
  - b. 2 years of chemistry with labs
    - i. 1 year "inorganic"
    - ii. 1 year organic (some can substitute Biochem for 2<sup>nd</sup> sem Organic)
  - c. 1 year of physics  $\rightarrow$  varies depending on program (ie. PA, not required)
  - d. Math through Trig (often Calc., even if its not written)
- B. Depending on programs...
  - a. Still recommend:
    - i. Physiology
    - ii. Genetics
    - iii. Biol. Stats
    - iv. Biochemistry
    - v. Anatomy
    - vi. Micro.
    - vii. Neuro.
  - b. Often these classes will not HELP a student get into a professional program
    - i. Can help them succeed once they enter a program
- III. Strength of Class Schedule
  - A. Can sometimes make a difference, sometimes not
  - B. sGPA will be calculated
  - C. Usually limited to the science and math courses that are <u>required</u> for admittance
    - a. Medical School is an exception
    - b. Although, they will look at the entire transcript

#### IV. Experience

- A. Health Related Direct experience working with patients (CNA, EMT, Phlebotomy)
- B. Public Health Often through volunteering, but this is gaining momentum
- C. Service Overall community service
  - a. Can mean on campus and off campus

#### V. Research

A. Not a formal requirement for most schools – but can be a significant plus

## What I share with my students

#### UW-Parkside Requirements for local Medical Schools (2024)

School	Bio	Chem	O Chem	Physics	Micro	Anat	Phys.	Biochem	Calc	Stats	Gent	Molec.	Hum	S/B classes	Other
Rosalind-Franklin (3.61)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	no	Yes	no	Rec.	no	no	no	6 cr (Psyc/Soca)	Adv. Biology
Loyola (3.6)	1 year	1 year	1 year	Rec.	no	no	Rec.	Yes	no	Rec.	Rec.	Rec.	no	Psyc – Rec.	
Northwestern (3.92)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	no	Rec	no	Rec.	Rec	no	2 sem.	Psyc and Soca - F	Rec
Rush (3.62)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	Rec	Rec	no	no	Rec	Rec-Cell B	io no	Psyc and Soca – Re	c Immun - Rec
Pritzker (3.91)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	no	Yes	no	Rec.	Rec.	no	Rec.	Rec. Rec.	Engl
UIC (3.8)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	no	Yes	no	no	Rec.	no	no	2 sem. 1 sem.	Adv. Bio
Indiana (3.75)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	Yes	Yes	Rec.	no	Rec	no	no	Psyc and Soca	
Iowa (3.81)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	no	Yes	Trig	no	Rec.	no	no	12 cr (Psyc/Soca)	Englx2; Adv. Biology
Minnesota (3.52)	1 year	1 year	1 year	Rec.	no	no	no	Rec.	no	Rec.	Rec.	no	no	Psyc and Soca	Ethics (Rec)
St. Louis (3.83)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	no	Rec.	no	no	no	no	12 cr.	Psyc and Soca	Englx2
U. of Missouri – Col. (3.77)	) 1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	no	Rec.	no	no	no	no	no	Psyc and Soca	Englx2
Ohio State (3.75)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	Rec.	no	Yes	no	no	Rec.	no	Rec.	Psyc and Soca	Engl/Spch
Med. Col. Of Wis. (3.75)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	no	Yes	Rec.	Yes	Rec	no	no	Psyc and Soca	Adv. Bio, Speech
UW-Madison (3.75)	1 year	1 year	1 year	1 year	no	no	Rec.	Yes	no	Yes	no	no	no	Psyc and Soca	Adv. Bio and writing

Equivalent Classes at UW-Parkside

**Biology** 

Anatomy→ BIOS 300

Physiology → BIOS 341/342

Stats → BIOS 210

Micro → BIOS 303

*Genetics* → *BIOS* 260

Biochem → BIOS 307

Molecular → BIOS 309

**Intro** → **BIOS** 101 and 102

Chemistry

Gen Chem - CHEM 101/103 and 102/104 Org. Chem - CHEM 321, 322, 323

Physics

Col. Physics I&II - PHYS 105 and 106

MATH (usually need at least 3-4 credits)

MATH 112 – College Alg. II (5 cr)

MATH 113 – Trigonometry (2 cr)

MATH 114 - Col Alg II/Trig (5 cr)

MATH 221 – Calculus I (5 cr)

English

ENGL 101, 168, 201

Communication

COMM 105 – Pub Speaking

Social/Behavioral

PSYC 101 – Intro to Psychological Studies SOCA 101 – Intro to Sociology

## What I share with my students

#### What we offer Pre-Health Students at UW-Parkside

- I. "Intrusive Advising"
  - a. Help students choose the appropriate major
  - b. Help students pick out classes
    - i. For their major
    - ii. For specific prerequisite classes for specific professional programs
    - iii. Graduation requirements from the University
- II. Professional Health Experiences
  - a. Shadowing, Volunteering, Internships, Employment
  - b. We have the contacts all you would have to do is call!
- III. Application Preparation
  - a. From filling out the forms to
  - b. Knowing the deadlines/timelines
  - c. Essay construction
- IV. Professional Test Preparation
- V. Interview Assistance
- I. Overall concept:
  - a. There is no part of a student's undergraduate preparation for professional or graduate programs that we will not be a part of!!!!!
  - b. We are committed to student success
  - c. Students will always have access to us
  - d. Students will always know there is a place on this campus where they can come to for information and guidance!
  - e. Absolutely everyone CAN do this... you have to believe...

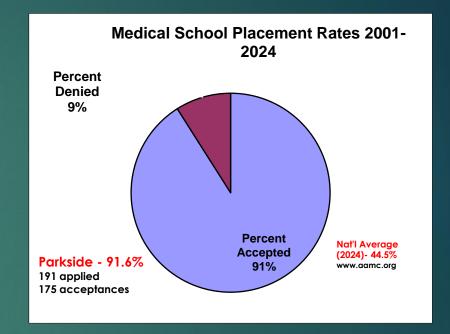
- ► How this works
  - ▶ We HAVE to believe it
    - ▶ If they don't believe it, give them some of ours, we don't need it back
  - ► And, from Mr. Dufresne once again
    - "Remember Red, Hope is a good thing, maybe the best of things, and no good thing ever dies"
  - ▶ But, "Hope", on it's own, is not a plan
    - ▶ Work on the plan, make it realistic but reduce the anxiety
    - ▶ Hope, belief and our support can help drive the plan
    - ▶ Let them know we'll be there for them
  - ▶ West Wing example:
    - ► https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VM56KXM4y4c
  - ▶ My example about "Should I be a CNA vs an MA?" and GPA
    - ► Aka "Stop thinking like a student"

## Institutional Level

- The value of advising
  - ▶ No shortage of literature about this, won't go into this, but it's massive
    - ▶ Retention data
    - ▶ Graduation data
  - ▶ But, there is additional value
    - ▶ 1. The individual student perspective
      - Example from J.S.
      - ▶ What is student success?

## Institutional Level

- Student Success
  - Back to the "norms" that are reported
  - ▶ My example:
  - ▶ What I tell my students and what I believe



- ▶ I know the reason for the "norms"
  - ► Can't be at the expense of any individual student
  - ▶ Students need to be involved in defining "Student Success"

## Institutional Level

- Engaging in this level of advising requires investment
  - ▶ Be bold, but with your data
    - ▶ Start gathering
      - ➤ Your advisees how are they doing?
        - ▶ "Norms"
        - Qualitative data
          - Surveys and ASK!
  - My story
    - ▶ 125 → 300 → 500
  - ▶ Worth fighting for!
    - ▶ Not with Hope alone... have a plan

## Technology

- Many many systems (Navigate, AdvisorTrac, Calendly, Remind...)
  - ▶ Powerful programs
  - Great for tracking, registration, notes, putting in 4 year plans
  - Ability to contact students in multiple ways
    - ► Email, Texting, even social media platforms
  - Can not be used as a replacement for Advising
    - ▶ A static 4 year plan means very little to a student:
      - Whose life is changing
      - ▶ Who needs immediate help
      - ▶ Who is struggling

## Technology

- Needs to complement and enhance advising
  - Accessible
  - ▶ Friendly to all
    - ▶ Students, Advisors, Admin
  - Appropriate for each institution
    - ► Advising is not a cookie cutter/cut and paste
    - ▶ The technology that supports it can't be that either

## AI, not just coming

- ▶ Just Think
- Virtual Advisor Ellucian
- What is their elevator speech?
  - Limited resources
  - Universities struggle to provide one-on-one advising
- Never been more important to continue to stress the value of the investment of advising
- Al can be a tool, but it's a technology

## Effective, Engaging Advising – Last thoughts

- This has always been about relationships
  - ▶ Students aren't loyal to Universities, Colleges, Departments
    - They are loyal to people
  - Think back to your past who made an impact
    - Okay, now HOW did they make an impact
    - Me Light, Whittler, Bob, Dad
- Re-Imaging Student Advising
  - Doesn't have to mean doing it all differently
  - Let's re-imagine this, not from our perspective, but from our students
    - ▶ See it from their perspective, but know YOUR perspective
  - Know their why's, help them KNOW their why's
  - Remember yours.
- What's Effective, Engaging Student Advising...
  - Keeping the student at the center of everything
  - Help them define what Success means to them, then
    - ▶ Fiercely help them achieve that success

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Thank you all so much, with all of my hope